



## Types of Compounds

Type	How compound is put together	Chinese (Zh) examples with readings in Korean (Ko) & Japanese (Ja)
<b>Adverbial compound</b>	do <u>B</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in an <u>A</u> manner</li> <li>in <b>time</b> <u>A</u></li> </ul>	<b>'premonition' (before+sense)</b> 預感 <nnmbc irp> or 豫感 <nnnao irp> Zh yù·gǎn Ko 예감 ye·gam Ja 予感 よかん yo·kan
<b>Antonym compound</b>	<u>AB</u> means ' <b>continuum</b> or <b>spectrum</b> between <u>A</u> and <u>B</u> ,' or 'choice between <u>A</u> and <u>B</u> '	<b>'length'</b> <b>(long+short)</b> 長短 <smv okmrt> Zh cháng·duǎn Ko 장단 jang·dan 'rhythm' Ja ちょうだん chō·dan
<b>Blackbird</b>  kind of <u>bird</u> that is <u>black</u>	<u>B</u> that is <u>A</u>  Class of Sub-compound: <u>AB</u> is a type of <u>B</u>	<b>'silver color'</b> <b>(silver+color)</b> 銀色 <cav nau> Zh yín·sè Ko 은색 eun·saek Ja ぎんいろ gin'[iro] (2nd component Native Japanese, not SJ)
<b>Co-compound</b>	<u>AB</u> means ' <u>A</u> and <u>B</u> '	<b>'black and white'</b> <b>(black+white)</b> 黑白 <>wgf ha> Zh hēi·bái Ko 흑백 heuk·baek Ja 黑白 こくはく koku·haku
<b>Flatfoot</b>	Possessive: ' <b>having</b> an <u>A</u> <u>B</u> '	<b>'agreement'</b> <b>(same+idea)</b> 同意 <bmr ytap>

person whose <u>feet</u> are <u>flat</u>	<u>A</u> is often an adjective or a numeral.	Zh <i>tóng·yì</i> Ko 동의 <i>dong·ui</i> Ja どうい <i>dō·i</i>
<b>Negative</b>	one component, usually <u>A</u> , has <b>Negative</b> meaning  (compare Eng. words with [un-], [a(n)-], [in-/im-/il-/ir-])	' <b>insufficiency</b> ' ( <b>not+enough</b> ) 不足 <mf ryo> Zh <i>bù·zú</i> Ko 부족 <i>bu·jok</i> Ja ふそく <i>fu·soku</i>
<b>Pickpocket</b>  person who <u>picks</u> <u>pockets</u>	as Agent-noun: <u>A</u> [verb]s <u>B</u> [object]s  as Action-noun: the <u>A</u> [verb]ing of <u>B</u>	' <b>retro</b> ' ( <b>recover+old</b> → [act of] <b>recovering what is old</b> ) 復古 <hooae jr> Zh <i>fù·gǔ</i> Ko 복고 <i>bokko</i> Ja ふっこ <i>fuk·ko</i> 'restoration'
<b>Starstruck</b>  <u>struck</u> by a <u>star</u>	<u>B</u> [verb]ed by an <u>A</u> [noun]  Class of Sub-compound: <u>AB</u> is a type of <u>B</u>	' <b>subjectivity</b> ' ( <b>master+observe(d)</b> ) 主觀 <yg tgbuu> Zh <i>zhǔ·guān</i> Ko 주관 <i>ju·gwan</i> Ja しゅかん <i>shu·kan</i>
<b>Synonym compound</b>	<u>AB</u> has a <b>meaning shared</b> with <u>A</u> and <u>B</u>	' <b>calculation</b> ' ( <b>calculate+calculate</b> ) 計算 <yj hbut> Zh <i>jì·suàn</i> Ko 계산 <i>gye·san</i> Ja けいさん <i>kei·san</i>
<b>Turntable</b>  <u>table</u> that <u>turns</u>	Agent-noun: a <u>B</u> that <u>A</u> [verb]s  Class of Sub-compound: <u>AB</u> is a type of <u>B</u>	' <b>bomb</b> ' ( <b>explode+bullet</b> → bullet that explodes) 爆彈 <fate nrrj> Zh <i>bào·dàn</i> Ko 폭탄 <i>pok·tan</i> Ja 爆弾 ばくだん <i>baku·dan</i>

